





---

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## INTRODUCTION

---

## BASIC INFORMATION

---

### Economic Provisions

### Social and Cultural Provisions

Powers of the State

A- The Legislative Power

B- Executive Power

C- Judicial Power

### Indicators of Economic and Social Development 3

## GOVERNMENTAL AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS 3

---

### FIRST: The Development of Governmental Mechanisms concerned with Human Rights

A- Committee for Civil and Political Rights

B- Higher Committee for Human Rights

C- Ministry of Human Rights

D- Committee on International Humanitarian Law

E- National Committee for Refugee Affairs

F- Higher Committee to Review Conditions of Prisons and Prisoners

### SECOND: Human Rights Committee in the Chamber of Deputies and Consultative Council

A- Chamber of Deputies

B- Consultative Council

### THIRD: Institutions Concerned with the Rights of Women and Children

A- Higher Council for Women

B- National Committee for Women

C- Higher Council for Motherhood and Childhood

### FOURTH: Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) Working in the Field of Human Rights

## CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS

---

### Basic Principles of Civil and Political Rights

1- Right to Life

2- Right to Freedom and Personal Security

3- Guaranteeing Equality before the Law

- 4– Prevention of all Forms of Torture and Other Kinds of Inhuman and Debasing Treatment
- 5– The Principle of Autonomy of Justice and Guarantees for Fair Trials
- 6– The Principle of (Legality of Punishment), (Non-Retro Activity of Laws) and (The Most Favorable Law to the Defendant)
- 7– The Right to Privacy and the Sanctity of the Individual's Private Life
- 8– Freedom of Opinion, Expression and Exchange of Information
- 9– The Right to Form Associations and Political Parties
- 10– The Right to Participate in Managing Public Affairs
- 11– The Principle of Impermissibility of Propagating War and Renouncing Hatred

## **ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS**

---

### **FIRST: The Right to Work and to Benefit from Fair and Satisfactory Working Conditions**

### **SECOND: The Right to Form Labour Unions, to Join them and to Strike**

### **THIRD: The right to Coverage by Social Protection and Social Securities**

- 1– The Fund for Social Welfare
- 2– Social Development Fund
- 3– Public Works Project
- 4– National Programme for the Development of Society and Productive Families
- 5– Al-Amal (Hope) Bank for Smaller Borrowing
- 6– Social Securities

### **FOURTH: The Right to an Adequate Standard of Living**

- 1– The second five year plan 2001-2005
- 2– The social security net
- 3– The national strategy for the reduction of poverty 2003-2005

### **FIFTH: The right to enjoy the highest standard of physical and mental health**

Government measures for the prevention, treatment and control of epidemics and childhood diseases

### **SIXTH: Right to education**

- Low levels of enrollment and disparity between males and females
- Poor aptitude standards of teachers in the basic and secondary cycles
- Low standard of school administration
- Weakness of the internal efficiency of education process
- Weak contribution of private education to the educational
- Expenditure on education

### **SEVENTH: The right to participation in cultural life**

Entry points to strengthen economic, social, and cultural rights

## **RIGHTS OF WOMEN**

---

First: Right to Nationality

Second: The right to Education

Third: The Right to Political Participation and Decision Making

Fourth: The Right to Work

Fifth: The Right to health

SIXTH: The Right to Social Security

Seventh: Combating Violence Against Women  
Eighth: Responsibilities of Advancement of Rural Women  
Ninth: The Right to Form a Family  
National Governmental and Non-Governmental Efforts for the Advancement of Women

## **RIGHTS OF DISABLED AND PERSONS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS**

---

### **Rights of the Disabled**

- 1– Legal Frameworks Regulating the Rights of the Disabled
- 2– Institutional Mechanisms and Government Programmes Relevant to the Right of the Disabled

### **The Rights of Persons with Special Needs**

- First: Legal Frameworks Regulating the Rights of Persons with Special Needs
- Second: Institutional Mechanisms and Programmes Dealing with the Rights of Persons with Special Needs
- Third: Government Efforts in the Area of the Rights of Persons with Special Needs
- Fourth: Efforts of Non-Governmental Organizations to Protect the Rights of Persons with Special Needs

## **RIGHTS OF THE CHILD**

---

### **FIRST: Age of Childhood**

#### **SECOND: Rights and Civil Liberties**

- A– Right to a Name, Nationality and Identity
- B– Respecting a Child’s Freedom of Expression, His Opinions and His Right to Obtain Information
- C– Freedom to Form Associations and Liberty of Peaceful Congregation

#### **THIRD: Family Environment and Social Welfare**

- A– Family Environment
- B– Social Welfare

#### **FOURTH: The Right to Enjoy Health**

#### **FIFTH: Education, Leisure and Cultural Activities**

- A– Education and Vocational Training
- B– Leisure, Recreation and Cultural Activities

#### **SIXTH: Special Measures for Protection**

- A– The Working Child
- B– Kidnapping, Selling and Exploiting Children in Prostitution and Pornography
- C– Legal and Judiciary Protection for Juveniles
- D– Children in Armed Conflicts

### **General Steps to Strengthen the Rights of the Child**

## Steering Committee for the Preparation of the Annual Report on Human Rights

**Mrs. Amat Al Aleem Alsoswa** – Minister Of Human Rights – Chairperson

**Mr. Ali Saleh Abdullah** – Deputy Minister of Social Affairs and Labor – Member

**Dr. Mohamed Al Sabri** – Deputy Minister of Planning and International Cooperation – Member

**Mrs. Najibah Mahmoud Haddad** – Deputy Minister of Culture – Member

**Mr. Abdul Hakeem Abdul Rahman Al Iriani** – Ministry of Foreign Affairs – Member

**Mrs Houriyah Mashhour** – Deputy Chairwoman of the Women’s National Committee – Member

**Dr. Abdul Karim Saleh Alaug** – Project Director - Human Rights Report – Rapporteur

## Ladies and Gentlemen Who Reviewed the Report and Commented on it

**Judge Abdul Malik Al Jendari** – Ministry of Justice, member of the Technical Committee of the Ministry of Human Rights

**Mr. Ahmad Al Soufi** – Prime Minister’s Office, member of the Technical Committee

**Dr. Mohamed Abdul Malik Al Mutawakkel** – Sana’a University, member of the Consultative Council of the Ministry of Human Rights

**Dr. Yasin Al Kharasani** – Ministry of Legal Affairs, member of the Technical Committee

**Mr. Ali Nasser Mahdi** – Presidency of the Republic, member of the Technical Committee

**Mr. Ibrahim Abdul Habeeb** – Ministry of Information, member of the Technical Committee

**Mrs. Raqiyah Humaidan** – Lawyer – Member of the Consultative Council

**Dr. Mohamed Nasser Hameed** – Union of Yemeni Disabled Persons, member of the Consultative Council

**Mrs. Amal Al Basha** – Sisters Arab Forum for Human Rights, member of the Consultative Council

**Dr. Mariam al Joufi** – Sana’a University, member of the Consultative Council

**Mr. Nassr Taha Mustapha** – Yemeni News Agency “Saba’a”, member of the Consultative Council

**Dr. Nouriyha Ali Hummud** – Sana’a University, member of the Consultative Council

**Mr. Ahmed Ali Al Aoubali** – Member of the Consultative Council

**Mr. Hafez Fadel** – Lawyer – Member of the Consultative Council

**Mr. Yahya al Kohlani** – General Union of Yemeni Labor Syndicates,

## Member of the Consultative Council

**Mr. Ezzedin Al Asbahi** – Human Rights Information and Training Center, member of the Consultative Council

**Mrs. Ramziyah Al Eriani** – Union of Yemeni Women, member of the Consultative Council

**Mrs. Ilham Mohamed Abdelwahab** – Center for the Support of Victims of Violence, member of the Consultative Council

**Dr. Asmahan Aqlan Al Al’alas** – University of Aden, member of the Consultative Council

**Mr. Mahboub Ali** – Chairman of the Journalists’ Union, member of the Consultative Council